

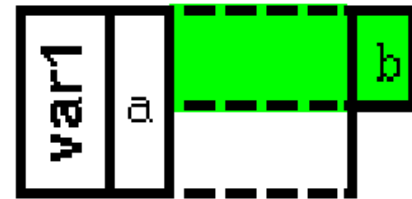
UNIONES

Declaración

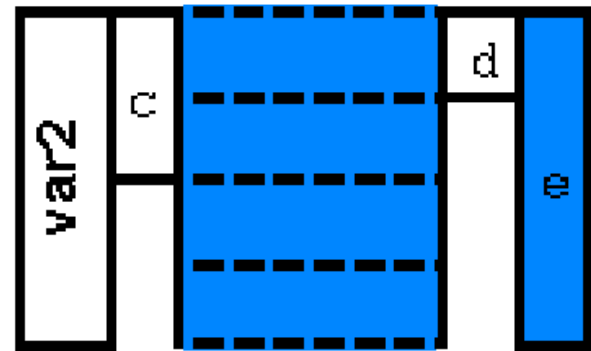
```
union etiqueta {  
    tipo campo_1;  
    tipo campo_2;  
    tipo campo_3;  
    ...  
    ...  
    tipo campo_h};  
lista_de_variables,
```

Ubicación y tamaño de los campos de una unión en la memoria

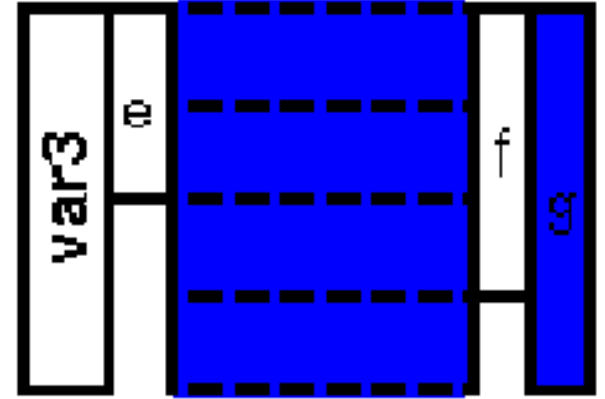
```
union ej1 {int a;  
           char b;} var1;
```



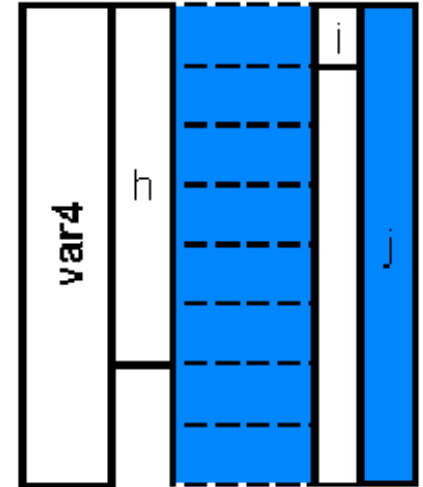
```
union ej2 {int c;  
           char d;  
           float e;} var2;
```



```
union ej3 {int e;  
          char f[3];  
          float g;} var3;
```



```
union ej4 {int h[3];  
          char i;  
          float j[2];} var4;
```



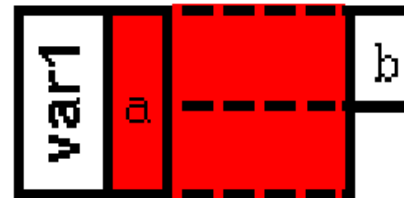
Referencia y asignación a campos en una unión



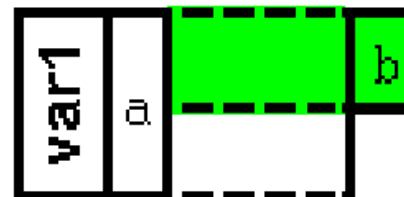
Referencia a un
campo

```
union ej1 {int a;  
          char b;} var1;
```

var1.a



var1.b

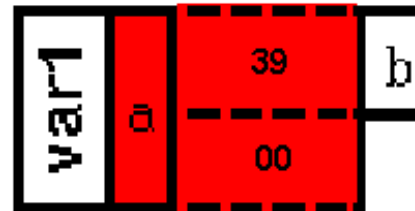


=

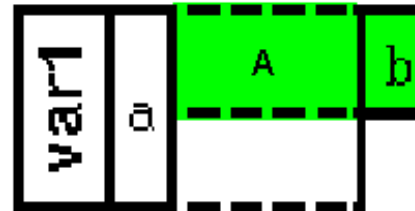
Asignación

```
union ej1 {int a;  
            char b;} var1;
```

var1.a=39

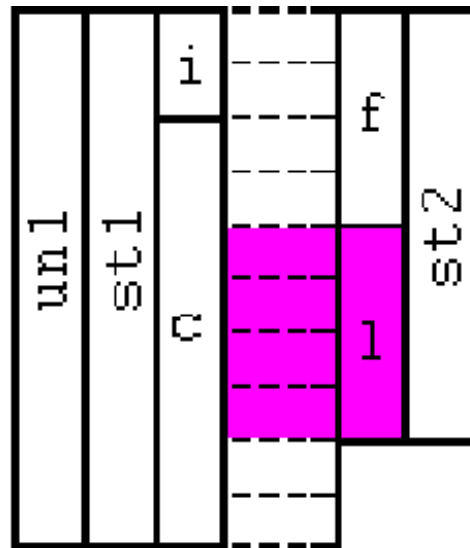


var1.b='A'



Uniones de estructuras

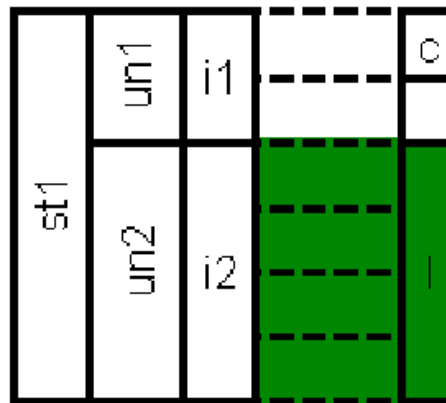
```
union unst {struct{int i;  
                  char c[8];} st1;  
            struct{float f;  
                  long l;} st2;} un1
```



Estructuras de uniones

```
struct stun {  unión {      int  i1;
                  char  c;}un1;
                unión {      int  i2[2];
                  long  l;}un2;} st1;

st1;
```



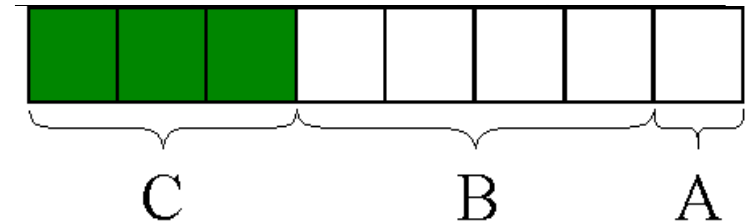
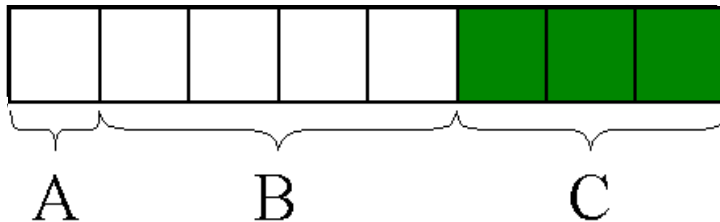
CAMPOS DE BITS

Declaración

```
struct etiqueta {  
    tipo entero campo_1: # de bits;  
    tipo entero campo_2: # de bits;  
    tipo entero campo_3: # de bits;  
    . . .  
    . . .  
    tipo entero campo_n: # de bits;  
}; lista_var;
```


Ubicación de los campos de bits en la memoria

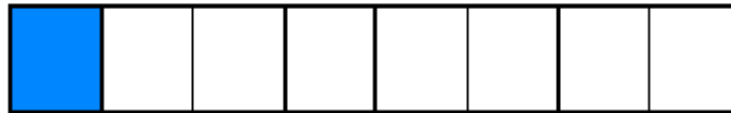
```
struct datos { unsigned char A:1;  
               unsigned char B:4;  
               unsigned char C:3;};
```



Referencia a un campo de bits

```
struct datos { unsigned char A:1;  
               unsigned char B:4;  
               unsigned char C:3;}BIT;
```

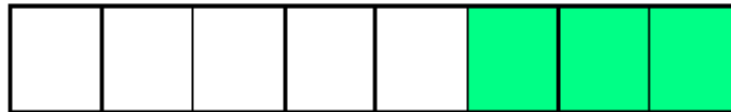
BIT.A



BIT.B



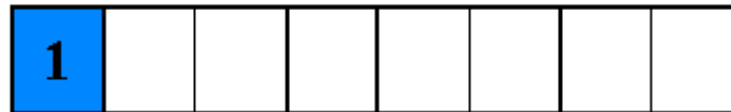
BIT.C



Asignación de valores en un campo de bits

```
struct datos { unsigned char A:1;  
               unsigned char B:4;  
               unsigned char C:3;}BIT;
```

BIT.A=
1



BIT.B=0x
C



BIT.C=5



Operadores a nivel de bit

AND (&)

<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>a & b</i>
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

char a,b,c;

a=0xaa;

1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

b=0x55;

0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

c=a&b;

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

OR (|)

<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>a</i> <i>b</i>
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

char a,b,c;

a=0xaa;

1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

b=0x55;

0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

c=a | b;

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

XOR (^)

<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>a ^ b</i>
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

char a,b,c;

a=0xaa;

1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

b=0x55;

0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

c=a&b;

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

NOT (~)

<i>a</i>	<i>~a</i>
0	1
1	0

char a,b;

a=0xaa;

1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

b=~a;

0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Desplazamiento izquierdo (<<)

- Produce el desplazamiento de los bits de la variable hacia la izquierda en la cantidad expresada
- Inserta ceros en los bits menos significativos
- Su sintaxis es `variable1 = variable2 << cantidad_desplaz;`

```
char a,b;
```

```
a=0xaa;
```

1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

```
b=a<<3;
```

0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Desplazamiento derecho (>>)

- Produce el desplazamiento de los bits de la variable hacia la derecha en la cantidad expresada
- Inserta ceros en los bits mas significativos
- Su sintaxis es `variable1 = variable2 >> cantidad_desplaz;`

```
char a,b;
```

```
a=0xaa;
```

1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

```
b=a>>3;
```

0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

ENUMERACIONES

NES

Declaración

```
enum etiqueta {  
    constante_1;  
    constante_2;  
    constante_3;  
    . . .  
    . . .  
    constante_n;  
};
```

lista_de_variables;

Enum color
{ blanco,negro,verde,azul,rojo};

Enum dias
{ **lunes=2**,martes,miercoles,jueves,viernes};

Enum cargos
{ titular,asociado,adjunto,**jtp=10**,atp1,atp2};

Enum mes
{**ene=10**,feb,mar,**abr=20**,may,jun,
jul=30,ago,sep,**oct=40**,nov,dic};